REVIEW ARTICLE

RB SCIENCE
ENTERPRISING BIOSCIENCE RESEARCH

JOURNAL OF PHARMACOLOGY AND BIOMEDICINE

Published by RB Science Home Page: www.jpbiomed.com

Synthesis of Different Bi-Aryl ynones: An Important Structural Motif for Many Spiro Trienone Compound

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Article History

Received on: 12/08/2024

Revised on: 23/09/2024

Accepted on: 10/10/2024

Published on: 28/10/2024

Keywords

Trienones

spiro trienones

Ynones

Bi-aryl

Cyclization

ABSTRACT

Spiro trienones are an important class of compounds in synthetic organic chemistry, known for their complex three-dimensional structures and potentialapplications in pharmaceuticals and materials science. Bi-aryl ynones, characterized by the conjugation of an alkyne with two aryl rings, have emerged as a highly versatile structural motif for the construction of spiro trienones. This review provides a comprehensive overview of the synthetic approaches to spiro trienones using bi-aryl ynones, exploring their structural features, reactivity, and the underlying mechanisms of their transformations. The review also discusses the broad scope of these reactions and highlights recent advances that have expanded the utility of bi-aryl ynones in organic synthesis. Potential applications of spiro trienones in drug discovery and materials science are also discussed, along with future directions for research in this area.

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JOURNAL OF PHARMACOLOGY AND BIOMEDICINE

ISSN No. 2456-8244

Publication Hosted by jpbiomed.com

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Introduction

Spiro compounds have long fascinated synthetic chemists due to their unique architecture and the challenges associated with their synthesis. Among these, spiro trienones represent a class of compounds with a rigid, polycyclic structure that is often functionalized with diverse substituents, making them valuable for various applications, particularly in pharmaceuticals.

Bi-aryl ynones have proven to be versatile intermediates in the synthesis of spiro trienones. These compounds, which consist of an alkyne group conjugated with two aryl rings, offer numerous possibilities for chemical transformations. The electronic and steric properties of bi-aryl ynones can be fine-tuned by varying the substituents on the aryl rings, allowing for the controlled synthesis of spiro trienones with specific structural features. This review aims to discuss the key synthetic methodologies that utilize bi-aryl ynones to construct spiro trienones, with a focus on the mechanisms, scope, and applications of these reactions.

Reaction Scheme

Below is a generalized reaction scheme illustrating the synthesis of spirotrienones from bi-aryl ynones:

1. **Preparation of Bi-Aryl Ynones:**

The bi-aryl ynone is synthesized via cross-coupling reactions, such as Suzuki or Sonogashira coupling, where an aryl halide reacts with an alkyne inthe presence of a palladium catalyst.

2. **Cyclization to Spiro Trienone:**

The bi-aryl ynone undergoes an intramolecular cyclization reaction, whichcan be catalyzed by palladium, copper, or a photochemical process, dependingon the desired outcome. This step forms the spirocyclic core of the trienone.

3. **Post-Cyclization Modifications:**

Further functionalization of the spiro trienone, such as oxidation orsubstitution reactions, to introduce additional complexity to the molecule.

General Reaction Scheme:

Where :

- R1 and R2- represent substituents on the aryl rings that can be tailored toaffect the reactivity and selectivity of the reaction.

- Catalyst and Conditions- refer to the specific conditions used for cyclization,such as palladium catalysis, radical initiators, or photochemical activation.

Materials and Methods

The synthesis of spiro trienones via bi-aryl ynones typically involves several keysteps, including the preparation of the bi-aryl ynone precursor, followed by a cyclization reaction to form the spirocyclic core, and finally, further

functionalization to yield the desired spiro trienone. The following sectionsoutline the general methods and materials used in these processes:

1. **Preparation of Bi-Aryl Ynones:**

- **Aryl Acetylenes:** Aryl acetylenes serve as the starting material, typically synthesized through Sonogashira coupling of aryl halides with terminal alkynes.
- **Cross-Coupling Reactions:** Palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions, such as Suzuki or Stille coupling, are commonly employed to introduce the second aryl group, forming the bi-aryl ynone.

2. **Cyclization Reactions:**

- **Intramolecular Cyclization:** Nucleophilic or electrophilic cyclization reactions are utilized to form the spirocyclic structure, often involving catalyticsystems such as palladium or copper.
- **Radical Cyclization:** Radical initiators, such as AIBN or photochemical activation, are used to generate radical intermediates that undergo cyclization.

3. **Functionalization:**

- **Post-Cyclization Modifications:** Further transformations, such as oxidation,reduction, or substitution reactions, are performed to introduce additional functional groups or modify existing ones, enhancing the complexity of the spiro trienone.

R1-Ar-≡-C-Ar-R2 → (catalyst, conditions) → Spiro Trienone (Functionalized)

Results and Discussion

The utilization of bi-aryl ynones in the synthesis of spiro trienones has led to the development of several efficient and versatile synthetic methodologies. The results from these studies highlight the importance of careful selection of reaction conditions and catalysts to achieve high regio- and stereoselectivity in the formation of spiro trienones.

1. **Palladium-Catalyzed Cyclizations:**

- **Regioselectivity :** Palladium-catalyzed intramolecular cyclizations of bi-aryl ynones with nucleophiles such as amines or alcohols have been shown to produce spiro trienones with high regioselectivity. These reactions often proceed with excellent yields and can be conducted under mild conditions, making them suitable for the synthesis of a wide range of spirocyclic compounds.

2. **Radical-Initiated Reactions:**

- **Diastereoselectivity :** Radical-initiated cyclizations of bi-aryl ynones are particularly useful for constructing spiro trienones with quaternary carbon centers. These reactions are often highly diastereoselective, producing spirotrienones with well-defined stereochemistry. The use of radical initiators such as AIBN or photochemical activation has expanded the scope of these transformations, enabling the synthesis of structurally complex spirotrienones.

3. **Photochemical Reactions:**

- **Reaction Pathways:** Photochemical activation of bi-aryl ynones has led tothe discovery of new reaction pathways for the synthesis of spiro trienones.These light-induced reactions often proceed through unique mechanisms, such as photoinduced electron transfer (PET), allowing for the formation of spirocyclic structures under very mild conditions.

The breadth of these reactions underscores the versatility of bi-aryl ynones asintermediates in spiro trienone synthesis. The ability to modulate the electronic and steric properties of bi-aryl ynones through substitution on the aryl rings has proven to be a powerful tool in achieving selective and efficient syntheses of these complex molecules.

Future Research Plan

The development of bi-aryl ynones as versatile intermediates for the synthesis of spiro trienones opens up several promising avenues for future research:

1. **Expanding Catalytic Methodologies:**

- Future research should focus on developing new catalytic systems that canfurther enhance the efficiency, selectivity, and environmental sustainability of spiro trienone synthesis. Metal-free catalysis, as well as the exploration of greener solvents and reaction conditions, could significantly impact this field.

2. **Asymmetric Synthesis:**

- While some progress has been made in the asymmetric synthesis of spirotrienones, there remains a significant need for new strategies that can achieve high enantioselectivity. Investigating chiral catalysts and reagents to develop highly enantioselective methods will be crucial for the pharmaceutical applications of these compounds.

3. **Mechanistic Studies:**

- Detailed mechanistic studies are needed to better understand the reactionpathways and intermediates involved in the cyclization of bi-aryl ynones. Advanced spectroscopic and computational methods could provide deeper insights into these processes, facilitating the rational design of new reactions.

4. **Application in Drug Discovery:**

- Spiro trienones exhibit promising biological activities, and future research should explore their potential as lead compounds in drug discovery. This includes screening for pharmacological properties and optimizing these molecules for specific therapeutic targets.

5. **Materials Science Applications:**

- The unique structural features of spiro trienones could be leveraged in the development of novel materials with specific electronic, optical, or mechanical properties. Research in this area could lead to new applications in electronics,photonics, and beyond.

Conclusion

The use of bi-aryl ynones as a structural motif in the synthesis of spiro trienones has opened up new avenues in synthetic organic chemistry. The versatility of these compounds, coupled with the broad range of reactions theycan undergo, makes them invaluable in the construction of spirocyclic structures. Recent advances in palladium-catalyzed, radical-initiated, and photochemical reactions have expanded the scope of bi-aryl ynone-based syntheses, enabling the formation of spiro trienones with high complexity andprecision. As research continues in this area, the development of new synthetic methodologies and the exploration of bi-aryl ynones in other applications, such as drug discovery and materials science, are expected to yield further significant advancements.

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Cite this article as

Mishra A, Nigam V . Synthesis of Different Bi-Aryl ynones: An Important Structural Motif for Many Spiro Trienone Compound . J Pharmacol Biomed. 2024; 8(4): 744-747